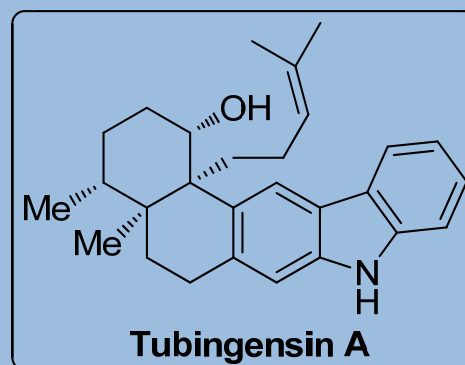


## Total Synthesis of Tubingensin A

Adam E. Goetz , Amanda L. Silberstein , Michael A. Corsello , and **Neil K. Garg** *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2014**, 136 (8), 3036–3039.

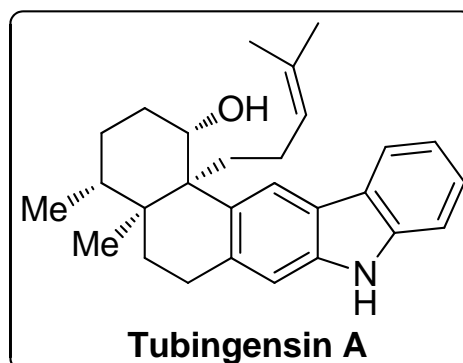
Bian, M.; Wang, Z.; Xiong, X.; Sun, Y.; Matera, C.; **Nicolaou, K. C.**; **Li, A.** *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2012**, 134 , 8078



Current literature  
Gong Xu  
09.10.2014

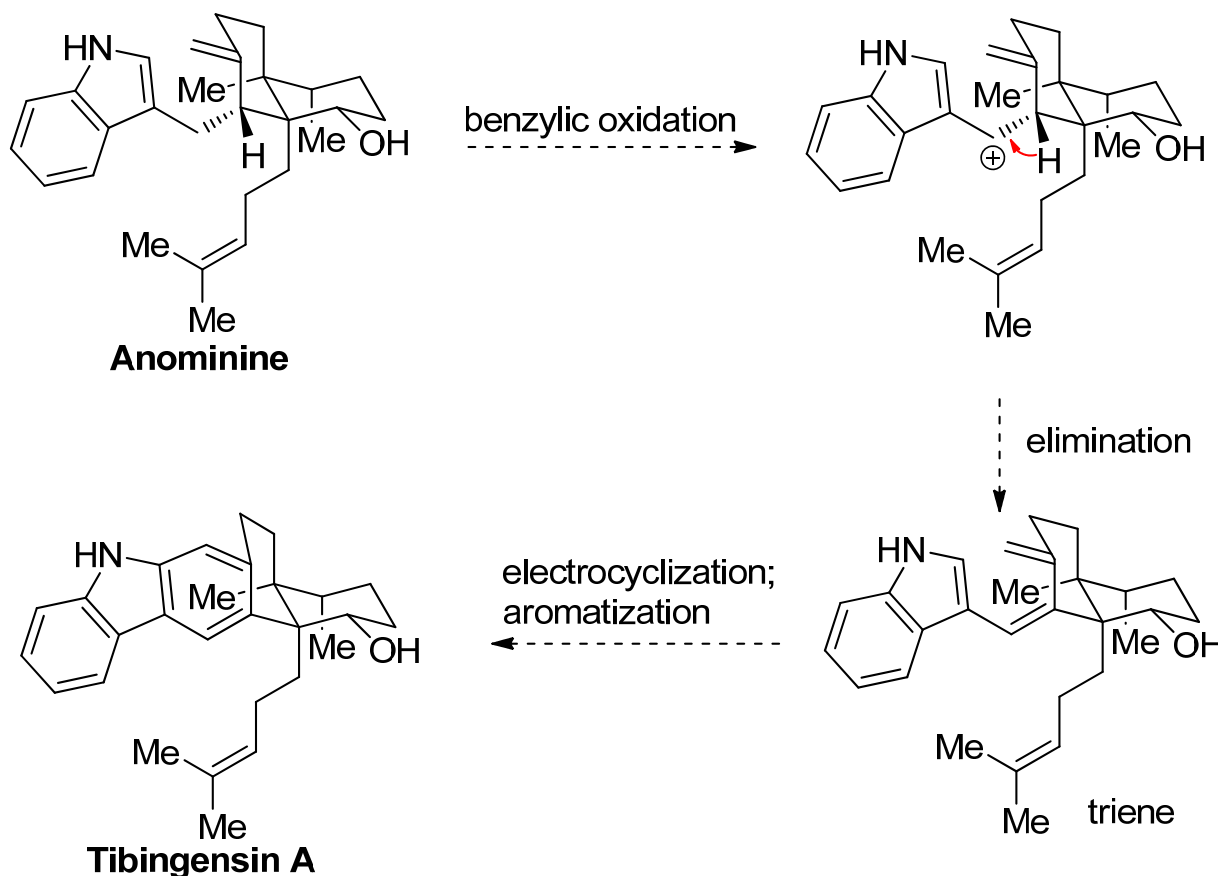
# About Tubingensin A

- > Initially isolated from the fungus *Aspergillus tubingensis* by Gloer and co-workers in 1989;
- > Shown to display **antiviral, anticancer, and insecticidal** activity;
- > Structurally, **Tubingensin A** possesses a disubstituted **carbazole** that is fused to a densely functionalized **cis-decalin** framework. Moreover, the decalin core contains four contiguous stereocenters, two of which are vicinal quaternary centers.

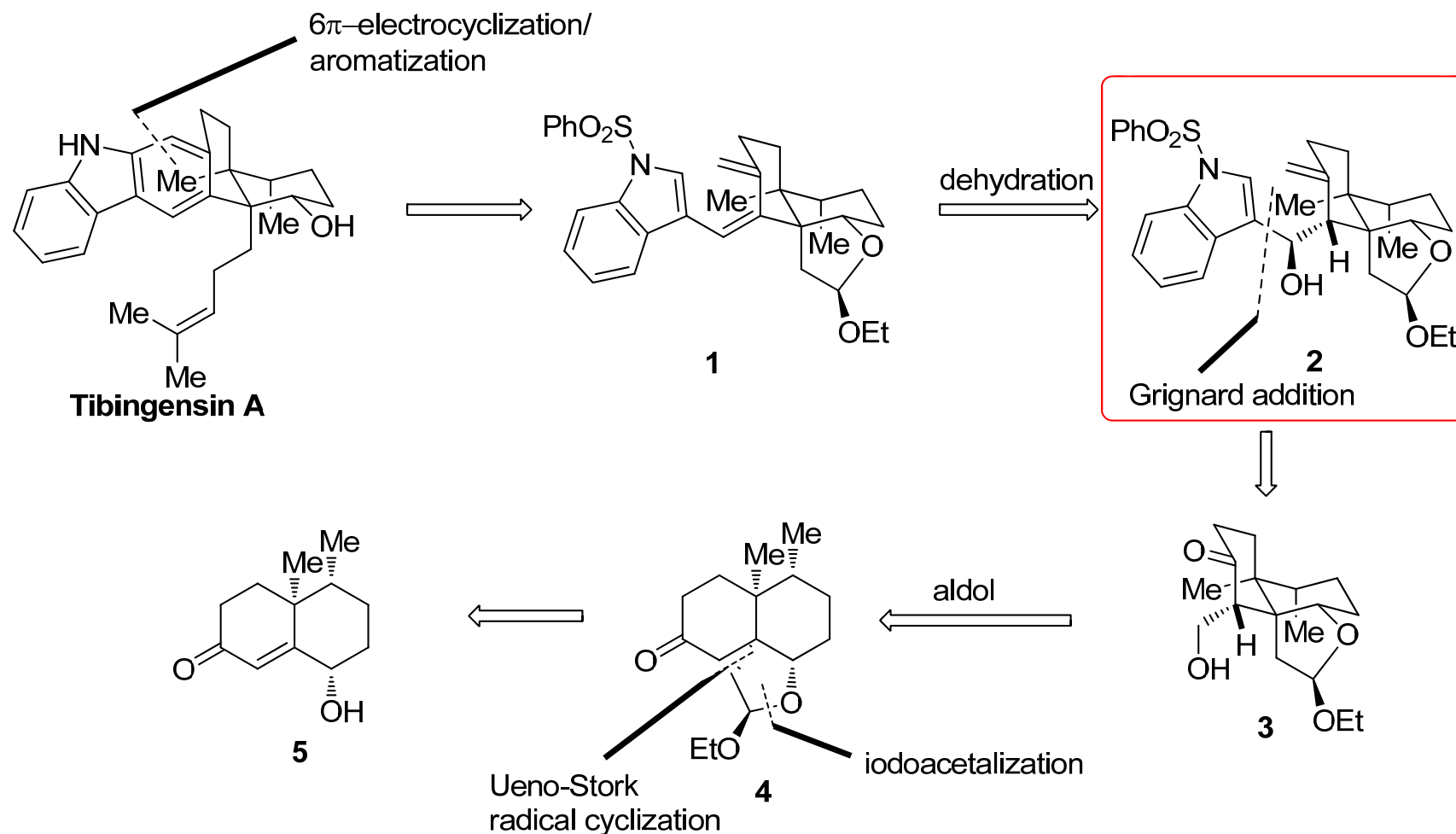


# Postulated Biosynthetic Relationship

- > Postulated to arise biosynthetically from the indole diterpenoid **anominine**:

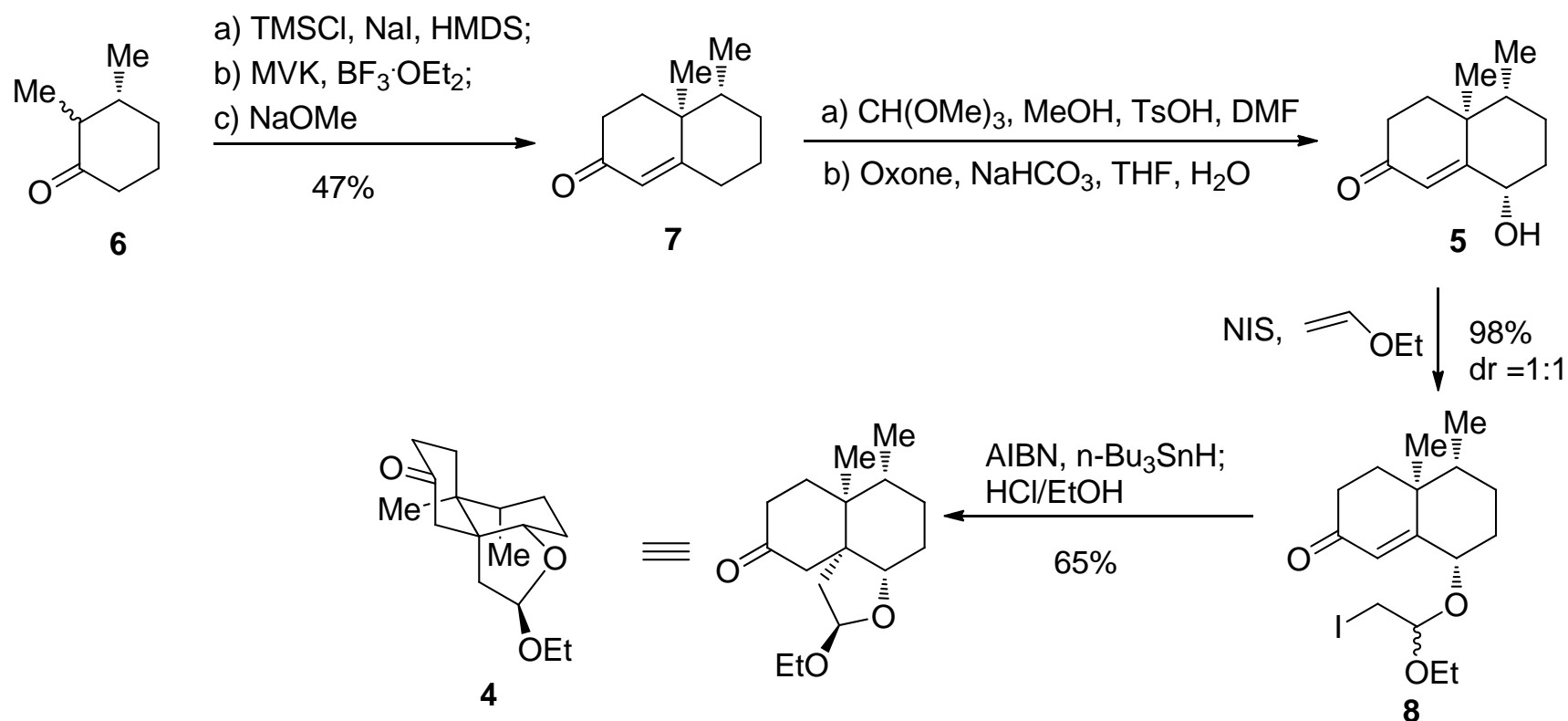


# First approach to Tubingensin A ---retrosynthesis

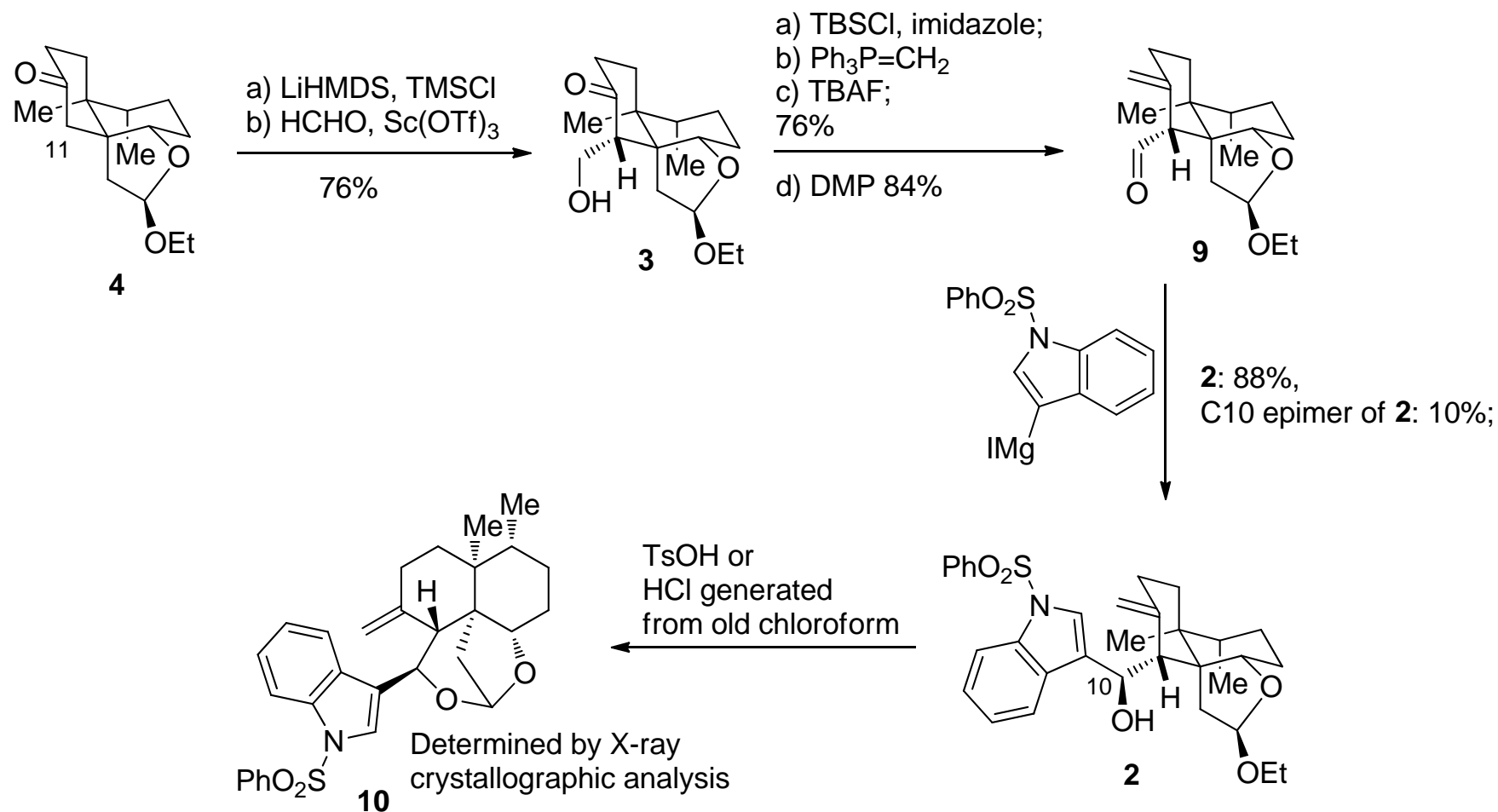


# First approach to Tubingensin A

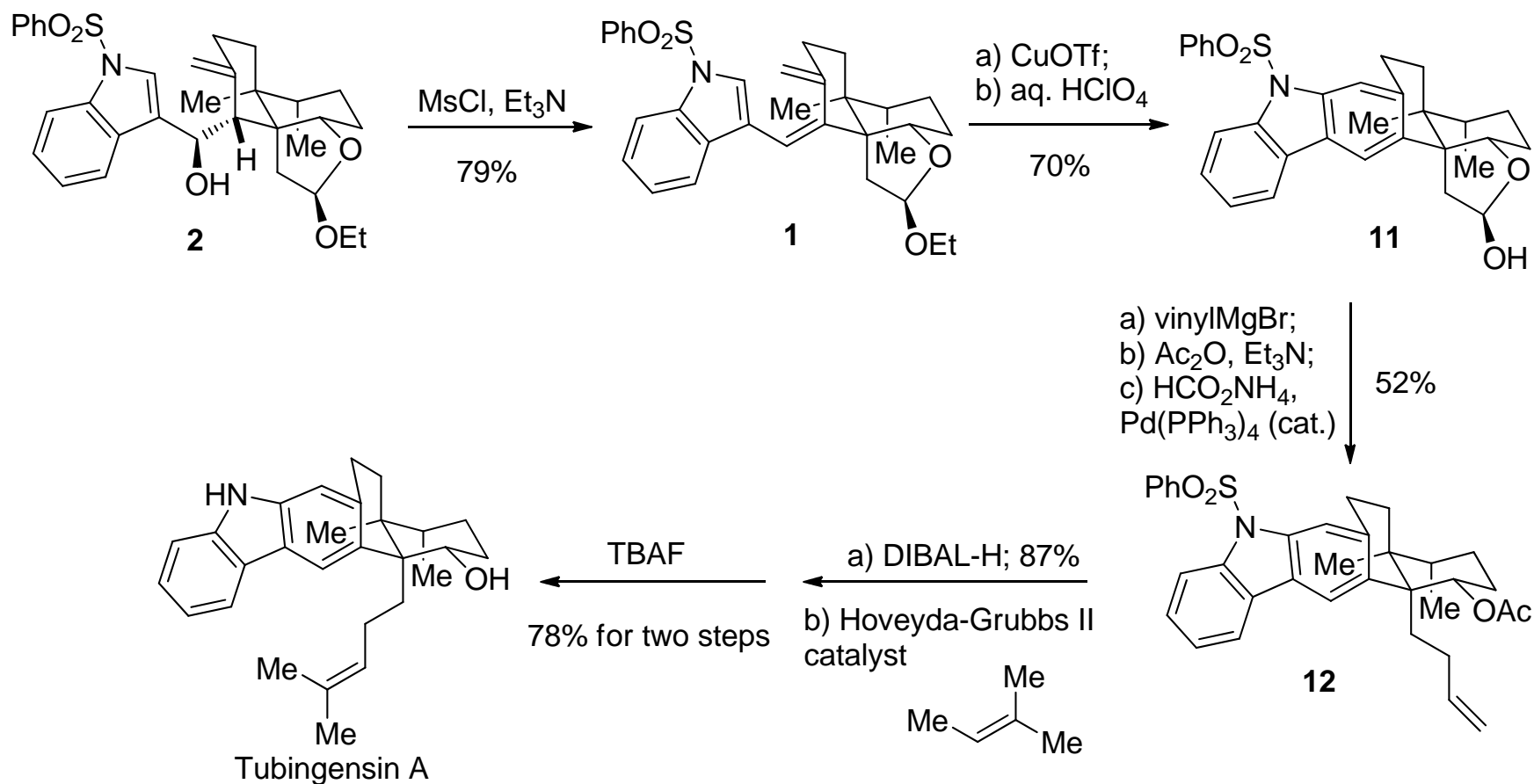
## ---construction of tricyclic ketone 4



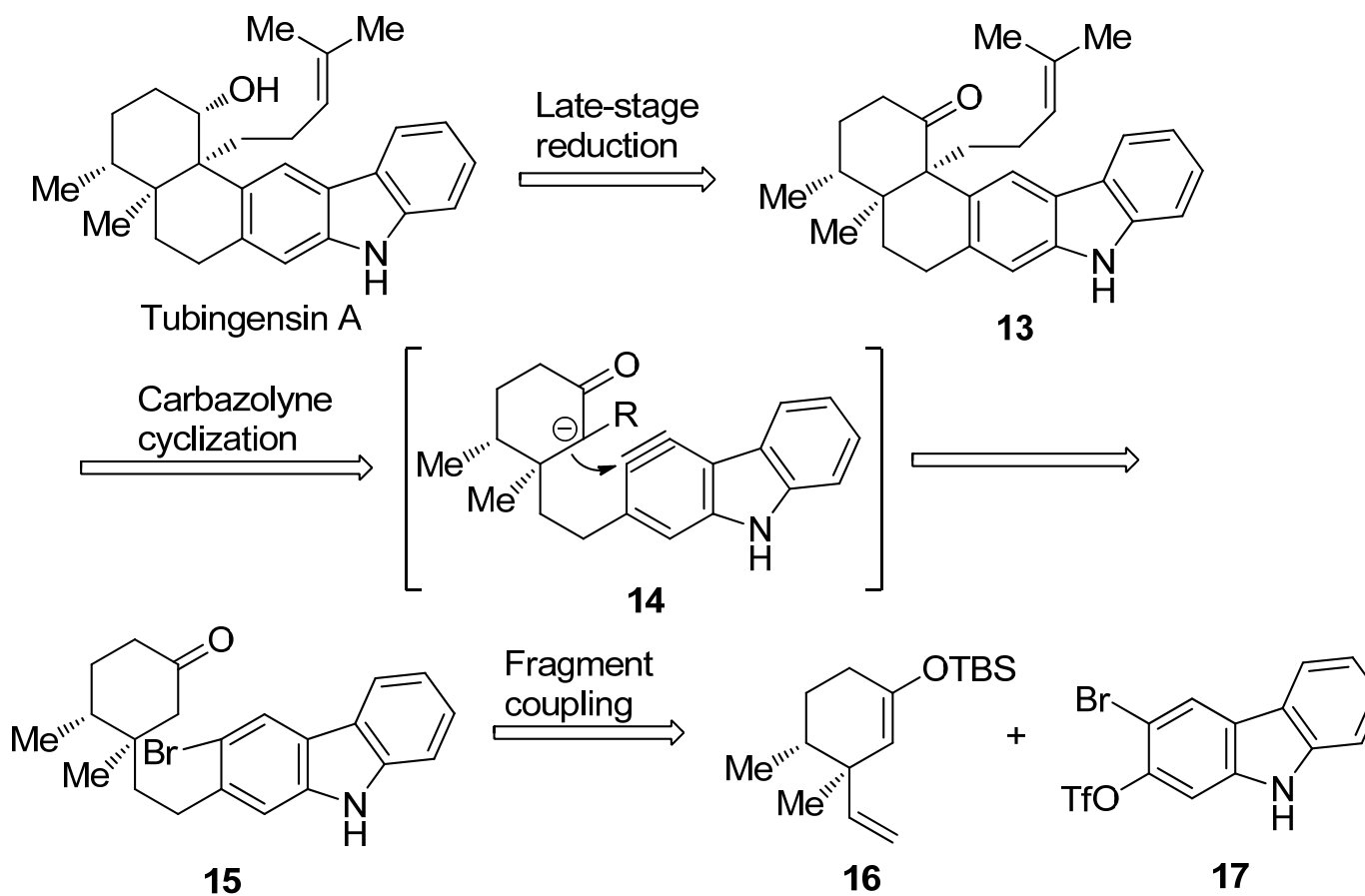
# First approach to Tubingensin A ---assembly of key intermediate 2



# First approach to Tubingensin A ---Furnishing



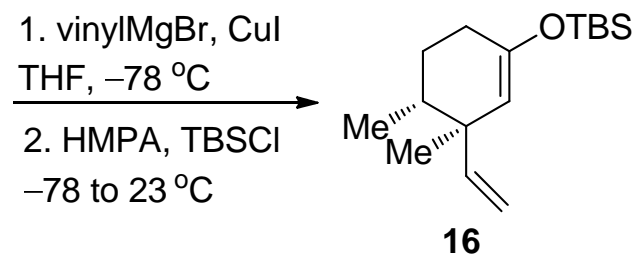
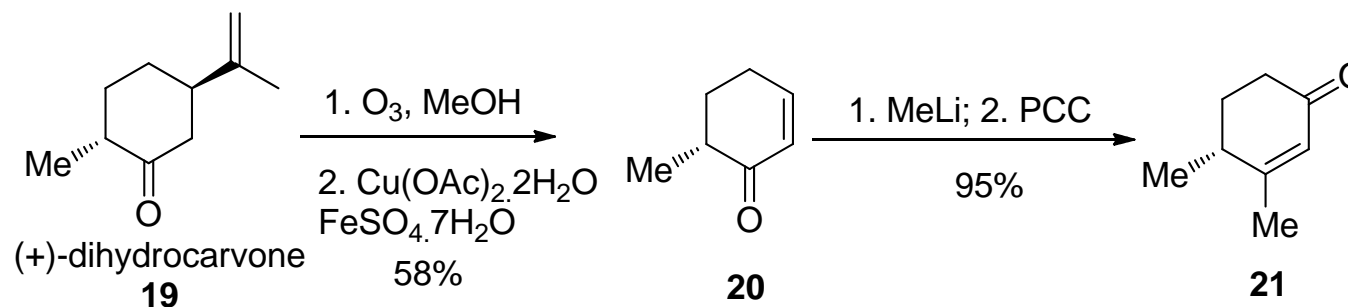
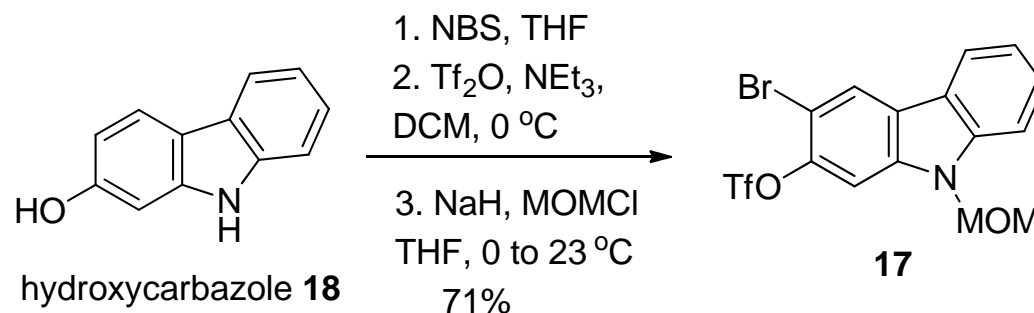
# New approach to Tubingensin A ---retrosynthetic analysis





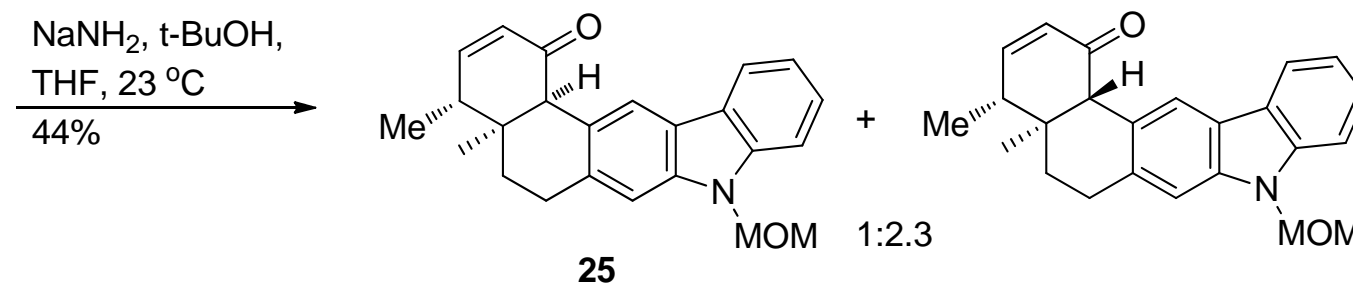
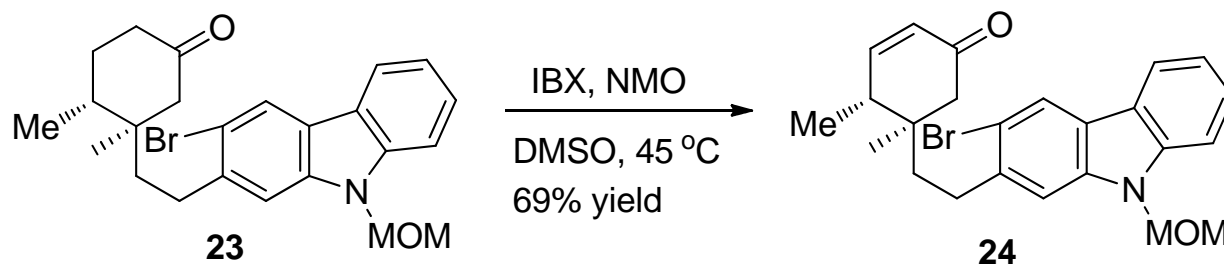
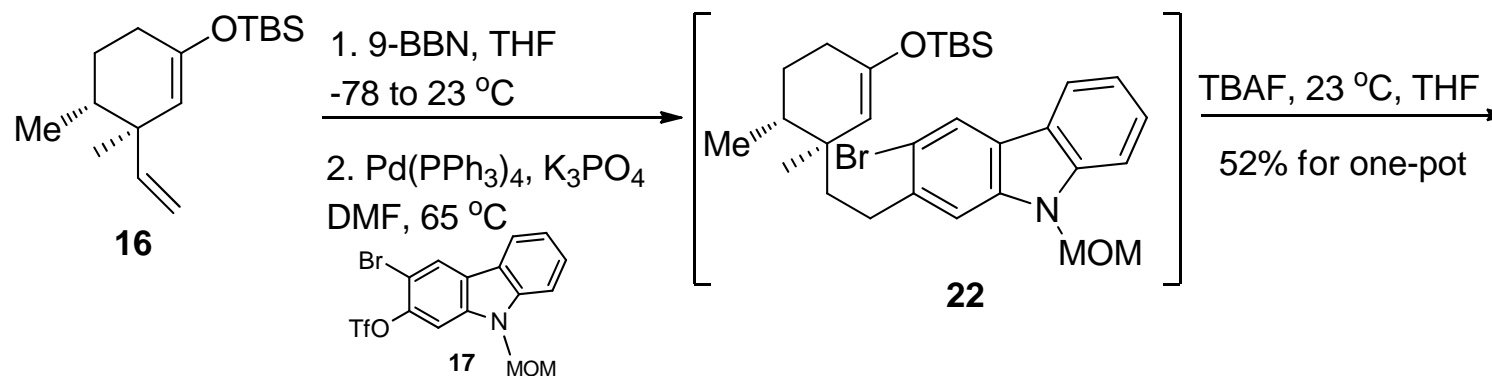
# New approach to Tubingensin A

## ---synthesis of carbazole and cyclohexyl parts



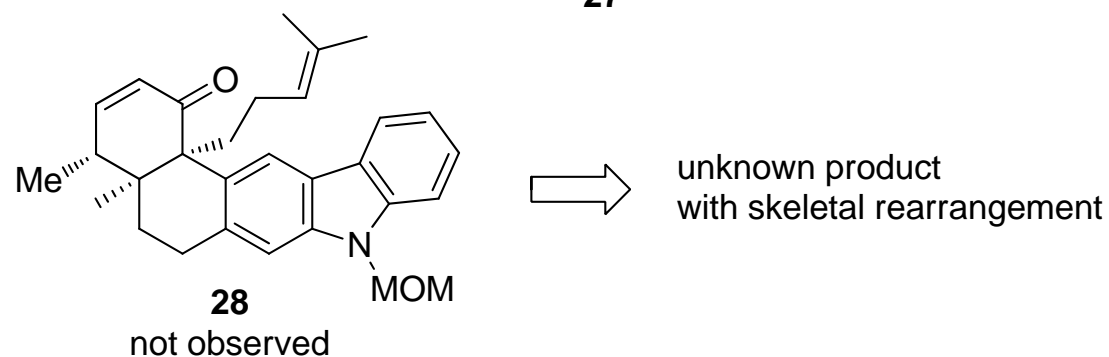
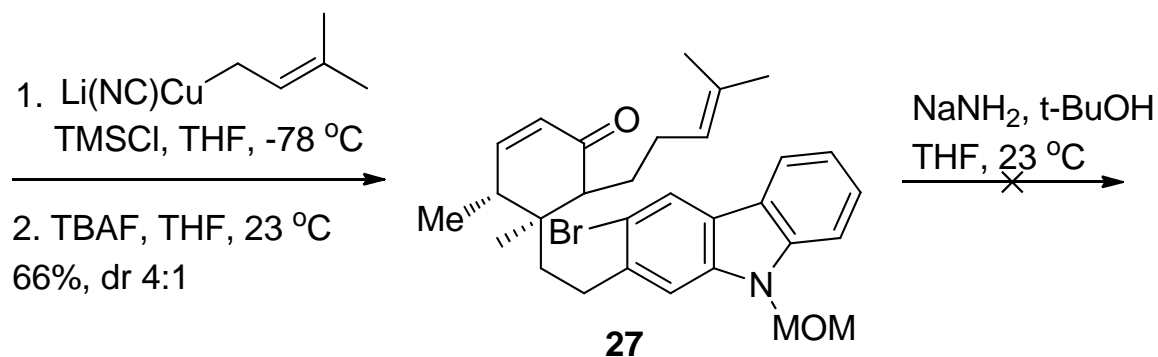
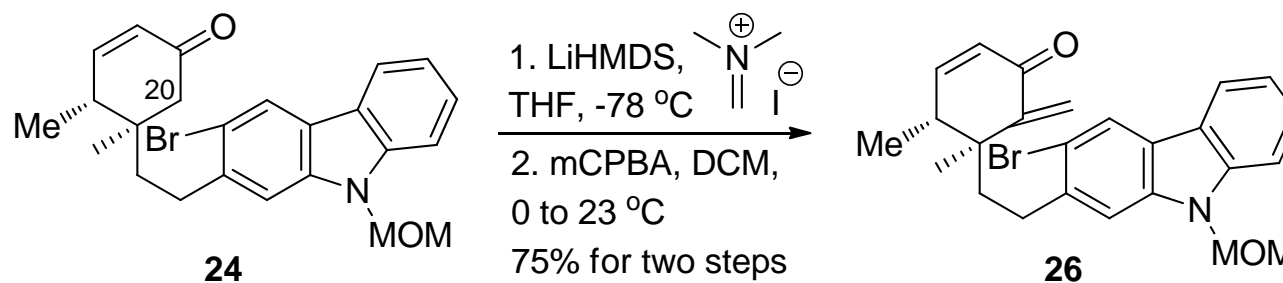
# New approach to Tubingensin A

## ---coupling and carbazolyne cyclization



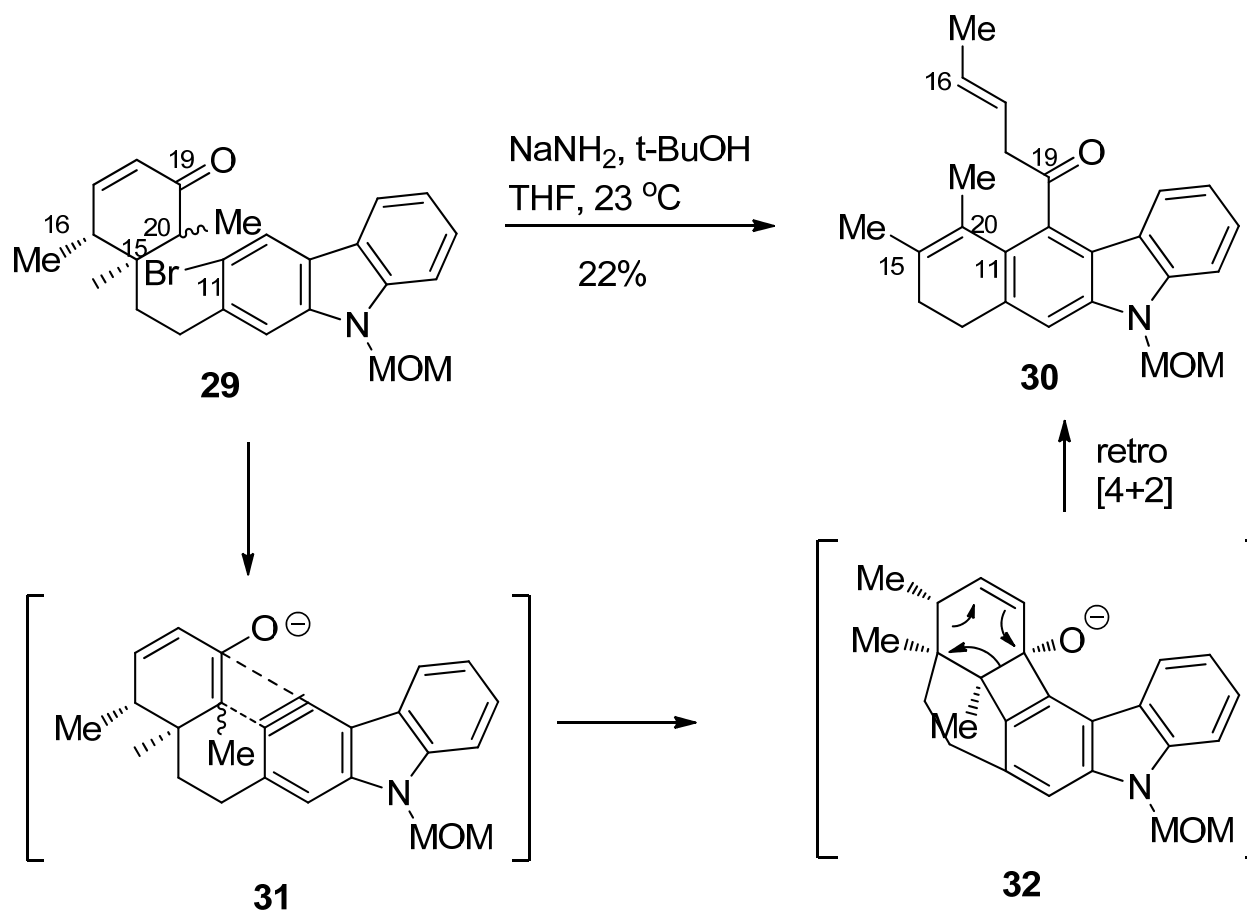
# New approach to Tubingensin A

## ---test with C20-substituted substrate

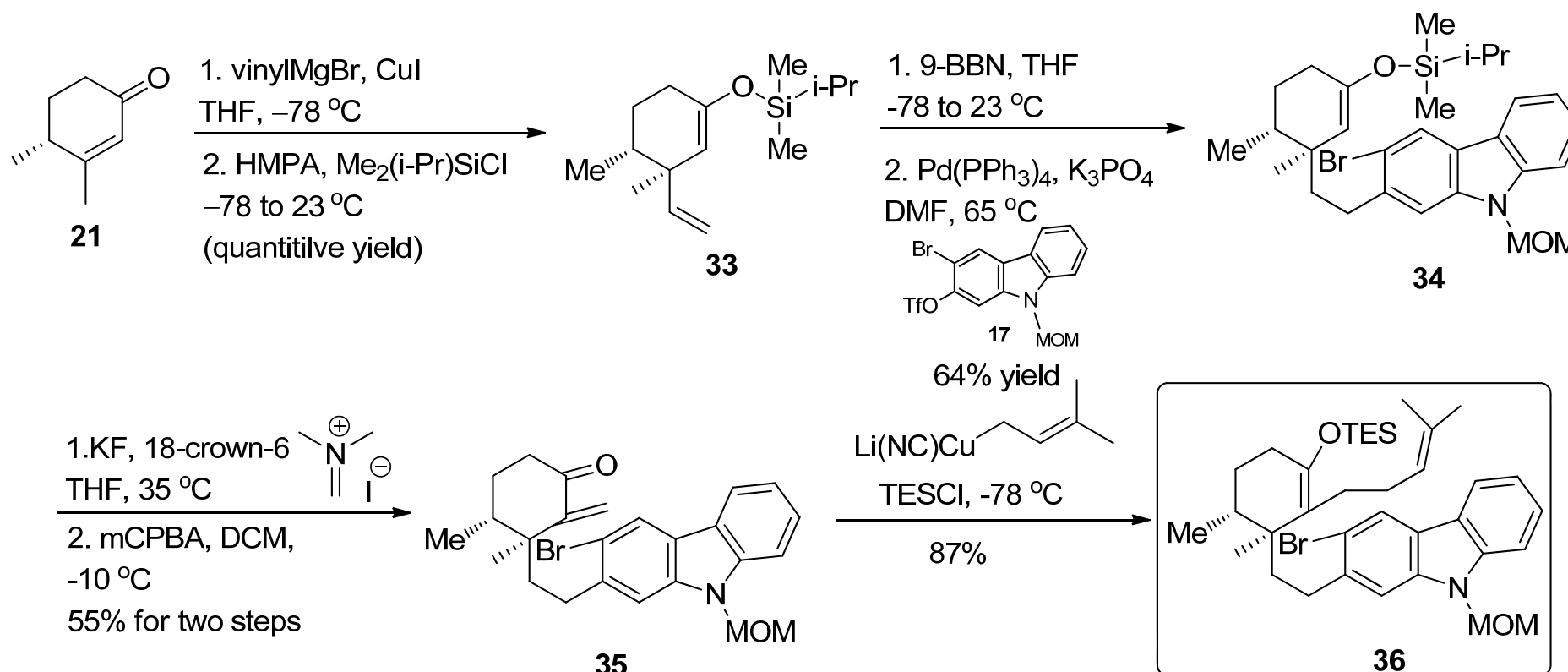


# New approach to Tubingensin A

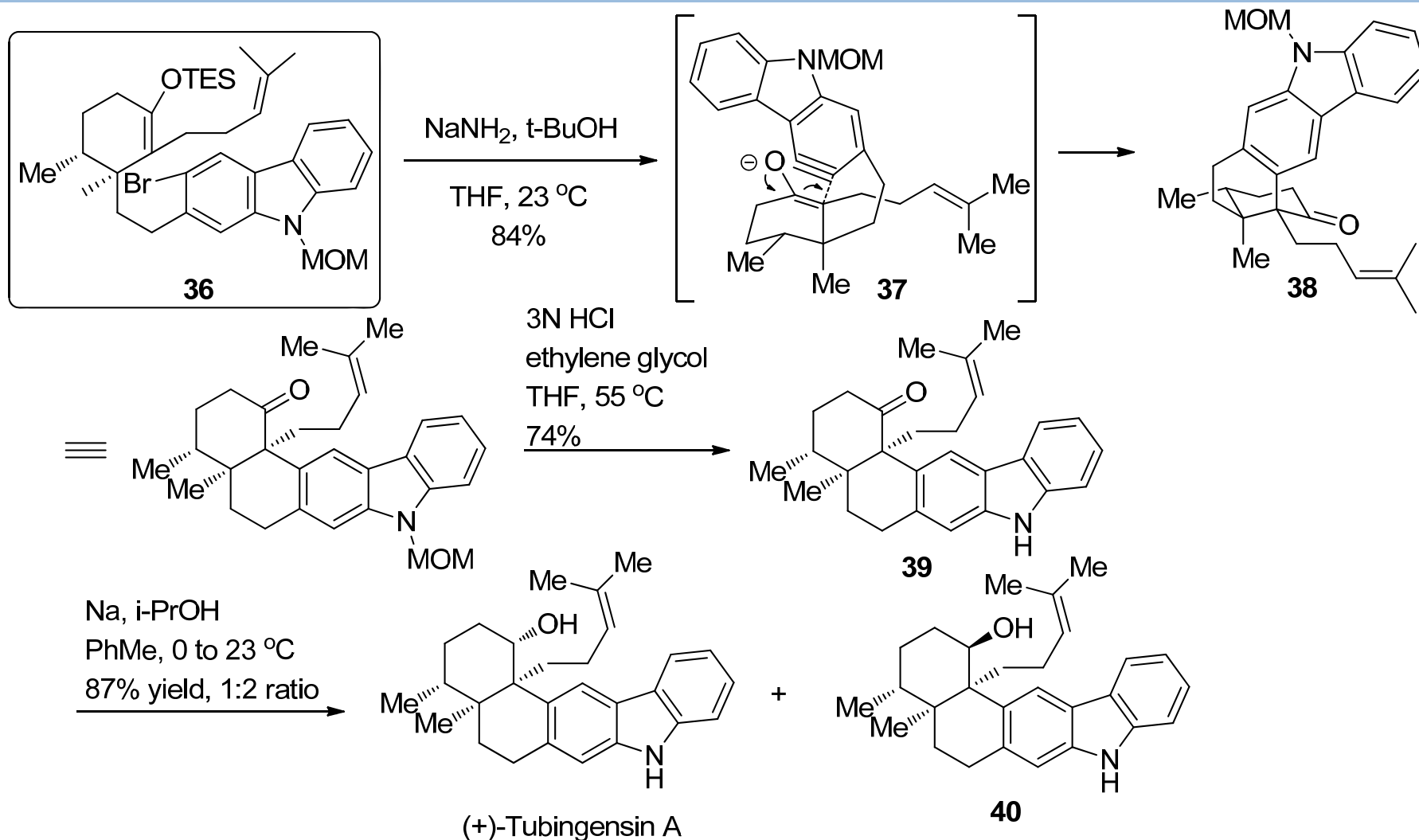
---test with C20-substituted substrate



# New approach to Tubingensin A ---modified substrate



# New approach to Tubingensin A



## Summary

---

**First approach: key step --- an Ueno-stork radical cyclization to form C-C bond in a stereocontrolled manner. It proceeds in 23 steps from cyclohexyl precursor.**

**New approach: key step --- an aryne cyclization to efficiently introduce the vicinal quaternary stereocenters of the natural product and proceeds in only 9 steps from known compounds.**